

River Bank Primary Knowledge Organiser	Year 3	Autumn 1	A better world How and why do people try to make the world a better place?
Key Vocabulary	Important Facts		
<p><b>Charity</b> - an organisation that help to raise money to support causes like poverty and global and environmental problems.</p> <p><b>Commandments of Jesus (Mark 12:28-34)</b> "You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your mind. This is the great and first commandment. And a second is like it: You shall love your neighbour as yourself."</p> <p><b>Golden Rule (Matthew 7:12).</b> is the principle of treating others as you want to be treated? "Do unto others as you would have them do unto you".</p> <p><b>Tikkun Olam</b> -mending the world</p> <p><b>Tzedakah</b> – Jewish term for charity</p> <p><b>Zakah</b>- Islamic term for charity</p> <p><b>Ten Commandments- Rules Jews follow:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Have no other gods but God.</li> <li>Do not worship statues.</li> <li>Be careful with God's name.</li> <li>Keep the Sabbath day special.</li> <li>Honour your father and mother.</li> <li>Do not murder.</li> <li>Keep your marriage promises.</li> <li>Do not steal.</li> <li>Do not lie.</li> <li>Do not covet.</li> </ul>	<p>Religions suggest that people need help and guidance to live in the right way. Christians believe God helps them through the Holy Spirit. They follow the Ten Commandments.</p> <p>In Islam, Muslims also believe people do good and bad deeds and need God's mercy. They follow the Prophet Muhammad's teaching and example on leading a better life. In Judaism, Jews follow the Ten Commandments.</p> <p>Some ideas and individuals have helped inspire people to make the world a better place. Such as: The Jewish teaching of Tikkun Olam (mending the world) and Tzedakah (charity). Tikkun Olam is a Jewish concept defined by acts of kindness performed to perfect or repair the world. This idea holds Jews responsible for not only for their own moral, spiritual, and material welfare, but also for the welfare of society. Jewish Child's Day is an example of money raised to support organisations providing medical, educational and humanitarian aid, respite care, protection, and poverty relief to children in need all around the world.</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">  </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 20px;">  <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <p>Muslims hold belief in giving charity (Zakah) This is the third pillar in Islam that is compulsory for Muslims who can afford to give to charities. Islamic Relief is a charity that helps cater and provide for Muslim communities who suffer from poverty, medical needs and damages caused from war.</p> </div> </div> <p>Inspirational Christians like Desmond Tutu, Martin Luther King Jr and Mother Teresa have used religion to shape a better world. Christian Aid is a relief and development agency of 41 Protestant and Orthodox churches in the UK and Ireland, and works to support sustainable development, stop poverty, support civil society and provide disaster relief around many countries around the world.</p> <p>Humanists are people who use reasons and listening to conscience to fight for justice and equality. They take a non-religious way of 'being good without God'. Annie Besant was a humanist who worked for women's rights.</p> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>		

Key People and Places	Quiz
<p><b>Desmond Tutu</b> is a Christian Human rights activist </p> <p> <b>Martin Luther King Jr</b> – was a Christian activist who fought for racial equality.</p> <p><b>Mother Teresa</b>- Roman Catholic nun who devoted her life to serving the poor and destitute around the world. </p> <p> <b>Annie Besant</b>- was a Humanist activist fight for women's rights.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) What is the principle of the Golden Rule? a) treating others how they want to be treated b) do not steal from others c) treating others as you want to be treated d) one should not lie</li> <li>2) How many commandments do Jews follow a) five b) ten c) fifteen d) twenty</li> <li>3) What is Christian Aid a) religious group b) charity c) agency</li> <li>4) What is the correct term used in Judaism for charity? A) Zakah b) Tzedakah c) Hannukah</li> <li>5) d) Eid Al Fitr What is the correct term used in Islam for charity? A) Zakah b) Tzedakah c) Hannukah</li> <li>6) d) Eid Al Fitr</li> <li>7) What is Islamic relief? a) religious group b) charity c) agency d) festival</li> <li>8) The Jewish teaching of Tikkun Olam means mending the..... a) community b) sick c) world d) car</li> <li>9) Which activists fought for racial equality? a) Mother Teresa b) Martin Luther King c) Annie Besant d) Desmond Tutu</li> <li>10) Who served their life helping the poor children around the world? a) Mother Teresa b) Martin Luther King c) Annie Besant d) Desmond Tutu</li> <li>Humanist are people who..... a) use reasons and conscience to fight for justice and equality. b) use religion to fight for justice and equality c) use violence to fight for justice and equality. d) use politics to fight for justice and equality</li> </ol>
Key Dates	Useful websites
<p>Christian Aid began its work in 1941. It was founded by British and Irish churches to help refugees following the Second World War.</p> <p>Islamic Relief was founded in 1984 in the United Kingdom, it states that it delivers its projects in over 30 countries.</p>	<p><a href="http://www.christianaid.org.uk/about-us/what-we-do">www.christianaid.org.uk/about-us/what-we-do</a></p> <p>Main Commandments of Jesus (Mark 12:28–34)</p> <p>Golden Rule' (Matthew 7:12).</p> <p><a href="https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/1984/tutu/facts/">https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/1984/tutu/facts/</a> - Desmond Tutu</p>