

Key Vocabulary

Surah- chapters found in the Qur'an

Qur'an- Islamic Holy Book

tawhid – the oneness of God

salah – prayer five times a day.

Mosque- is a place of worship for Muslims.

Ramadan is the ninth month of the Islamic calendar, observed by Muslims worldwide as a month of fasting, prayer, reflection and community.

Night of Power (Laylat-ul-Qadr)- is celebrated during the last ten days of Ramadan to mark the giving of the Qur'an.

Eid-ul-Fitr- is a celebration to mark the end of the fast.

Ibadah- Willing submission to God. Muslims demonstrate this through ibadah (worship).

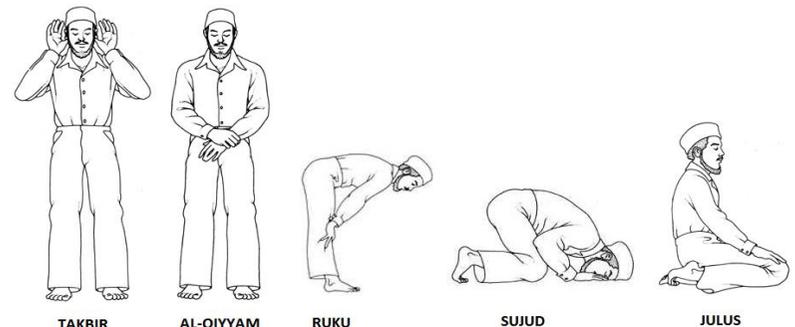
Khutba – a sermon carried out in a mosque.

Important Facts

Al-Fātiḥah is the first chapter (*sūrah*) of the Quran. Its seven verses are a prayer for the guidance, lordship, and mercy of God. Allah is given five names in this chapter.

(1) In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Bestower of Mercy
(2) Praise be to Allah, the Lord of the Worlds
(3) The Entirely Merciful, the Bestower of Mercy
(4) Master of the Day of Judgment
(5) Thee do we worship, and Thine aid we seek
(6) Show us the straight path
(7) The path of those on whom Thou hast bestowed Thy Grace, those whose (portion) is not wrath, and who go not astray.

Salah
 Muslims bow down to Allah in scheduled prayers. It is the second Pillar of Islam. For Muslims, God is worth worshipping, submitting to and praying to. Muslim carrying out these prayers will perform a whole series of set movements that go with the words of the prayer. (As seen in the picture)



Subhah beads is a tool which is used as an aid to perform dhikr (repetition of words), reciting the names of God in Islam. This occurs after the salah.

The **mosque** is important within the Muslim communities. A jama masjid also known as a congregational mosque that hosts the special Friday noon prayers.

Ramadan is observed by Muslims as a month of fasting and prayer. During the month of Ramadan, Muslims won't eat or drink between dawn and sunset. This is called fasting. Fasting allows Muslims to devote themselves to their faith and come closer to God.

<p>Zakat- is giving charity. It is one of the Pillars of Islam.</p>	<p>Muslims celebrate Eid-ul-Fitr at the end of the fast. Many Muslims attend communal prayers, listen to a khutba (sermon) and give zakat (charity in the form of food) during Eid al-Fitr. Many Muslims dress in fine clothing and children receive gifts.</p>
<p>Key People and Places</p>	<p>Quiz</p>
<p>Muslim- a believer in God whom they called Allah and his messenger Prophet Muhammed.</p> <p>Muhammed- founder of Islam</p> <p>Allah- God</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) What is the surah Al-Fātiḥah in the Quran? a) first chapter b) second chapter c) third chapter d) fourth chapter 2) How many times do Muslims pray during the day? a) once a day b) four times a day c) three times a day d) two times a day 3) What is Islamic prayers called? a) tawhid b) Ibadah c) Salah d) Zakat 4) Who do Muslims pray to? a) Muhammed b) Mosque c) Allah d) Kabbah 5) What is the name of the tool used to recite God's name after salah (prayer) a) Rosaray bead b) Subhah beads c) prayer mat d) cross 6) Which day of the week does the mosque hold a congregational prayer for the community? a) Monday b) Wednesday c) Friday d) Sunday 7) Which Islamic month is observed for fasting? a) Ramadan b) Muharram c) Shawwal d) Safar 8) During Ramadan, Muslims won't eat or drink between dawn and...? a) sunrise b) sunset c) midday d) midnight 9) Why do Muslims fast? a) to lose weight b) to get closer to God c) to save food d) to help the environment 10) Which Eid is celebrated to mark the end of Ramadan? a) Eid ul Fitr b) Eid ul Adha
<p>Useful websites</p>	
<p>The BBC series My Life, My Religion: Islam has good video clips. https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zpdtbsbk - Islam https://www.educationquizzes.com/ks2/religious-education/islam-01/ -Islam</p>	